Trace Elements in Air at Lake Roosevelt

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Problem - Potential health threat by exposure to airborne contaminants from wind events during reservoir drawdowns

Lake Roosevelt at French Rocks, March 2001





Objectives

- Part | (Majewski and others, 2003, USGS WRIR 03-4170)
 - ➤ Determine the concentrations of trace elements in the fine-grained fraction of exposed beach, bed, and bank sediments from Grand Coulee Dam to the Canadian border

Part II (Air sampling)

- Determine concentrations of trace elements in airborne dust during ambient and dust-event conditions
- ➤ Determine if exposed beach and bed sediments are the source of the airborne trace elements



Part II - Air Sampling

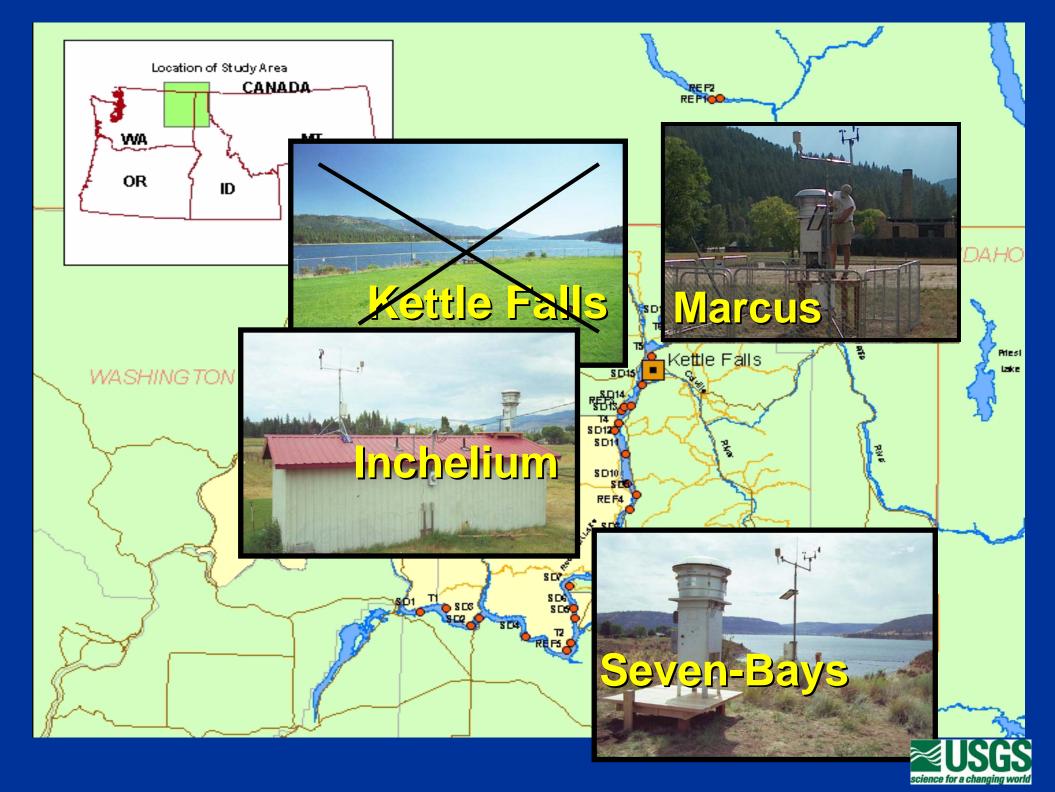
- To coincide with significant Lake drawdown events
 - **➤ Winter January through June**
 - ▶Fall ~September
- PM10 Sampling EPA Method IO-2.1
 - ➤ Every 6th day during season Coordinated with SCAPCA air sampling program
 - ➤ Sampling began in January, 2002
- Dust events



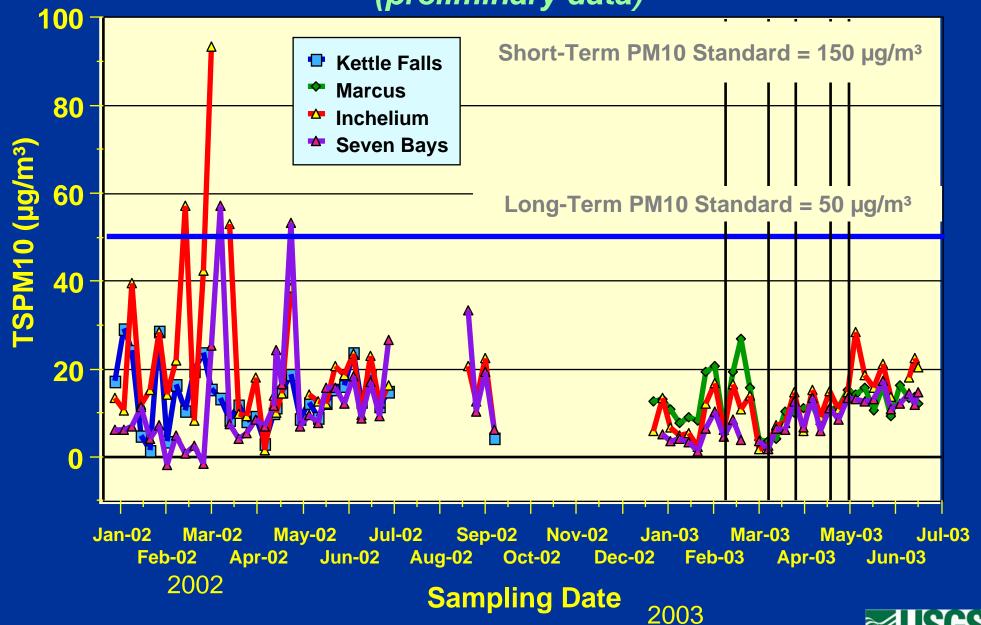
Air Sampling

- PM10 High Volume Air Samplers
 - >24 h samples
 - >Quartz-fiber Filters
 - **≻Every 6th day**
 - ➤ High Wind Events
- Meteorological Station at Each Site
- Analytical
 - ▶42 Trace elements, same suite as analyzed for in 2001 bed sediment survey, except mercury

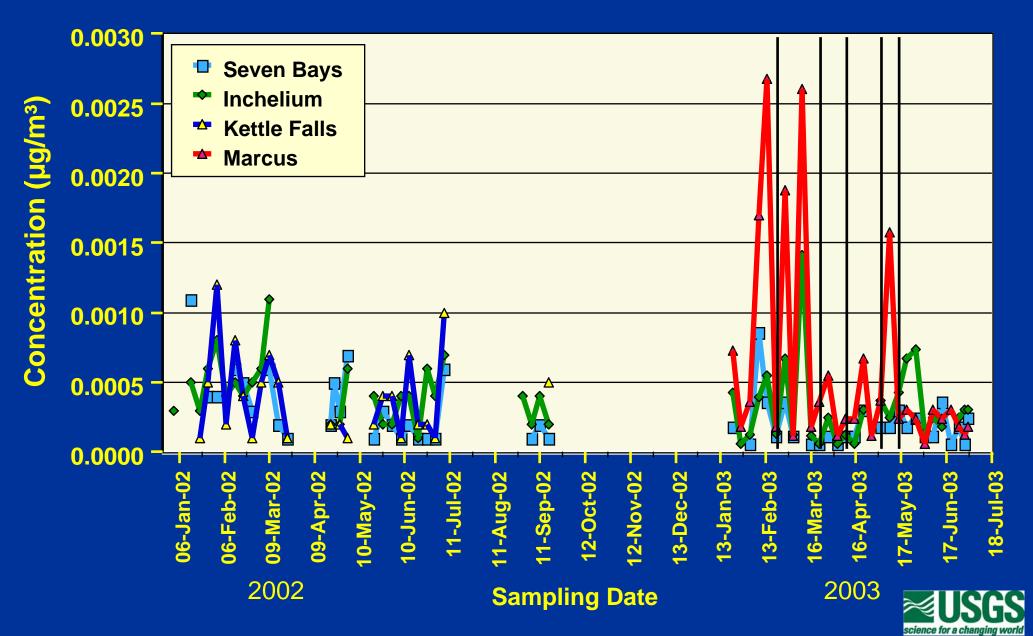




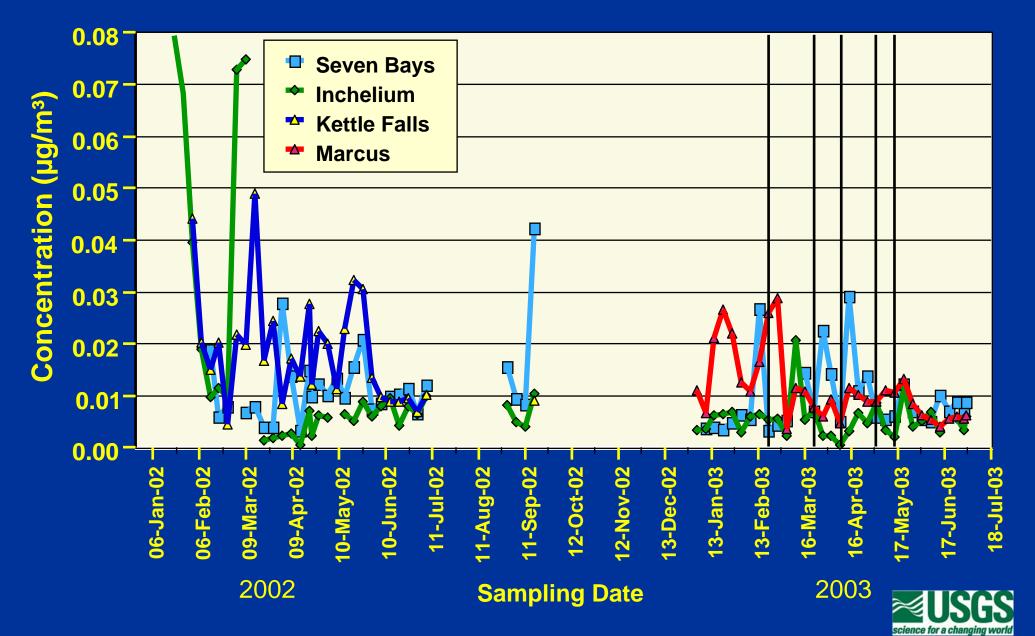
Total Suspended PM 10



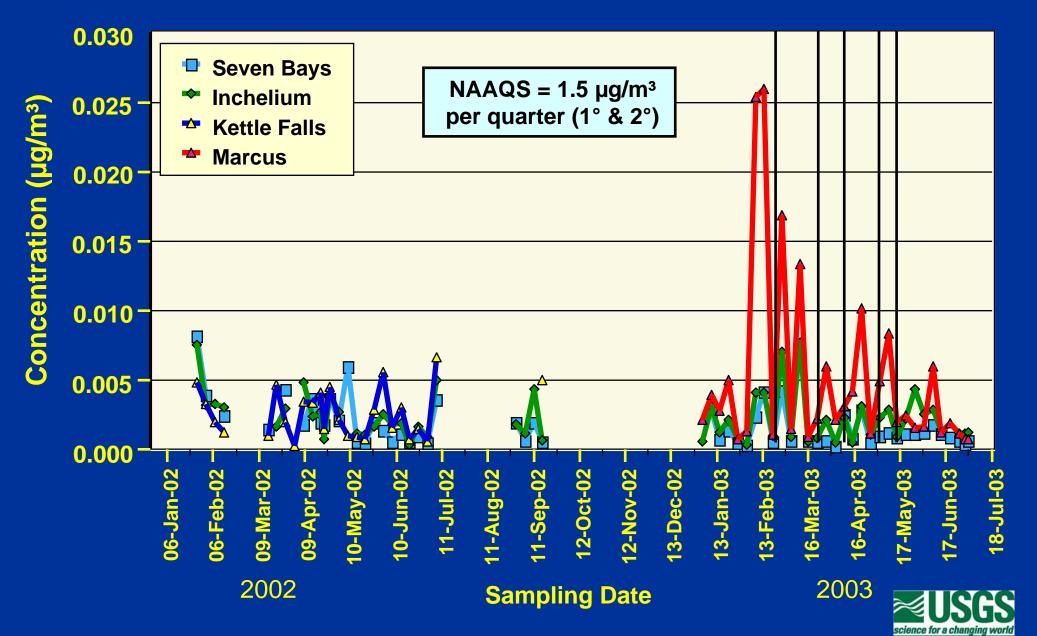
Arsenic



Copper



Lead



2002-2003 Air Monitoring Summary

- Operated from January through June, and September
- •TSPM10 concentrations did not exceed the Short-Term Standard of 150 µg/m³ or the Long-Term Standard of 50 µg/m³
- Air Concentrations of slag related trace elements were low
 - Lake levels in '02 and '03 were not low
 - ➤ Number of significant dust events was low



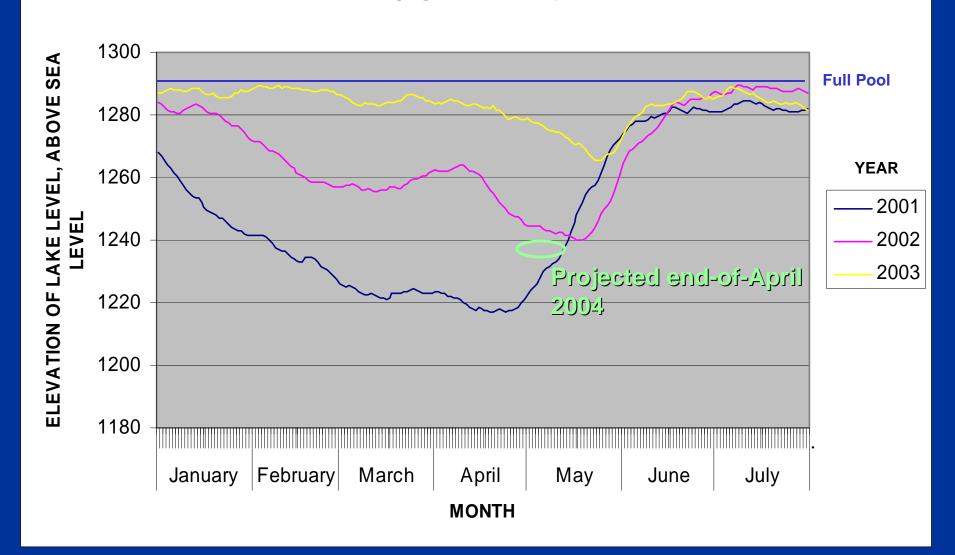
2004 Sampling

Focus sampling to periods when bed sediments are exposed

- Sample every 12th day in January and February
- Sample every 6th day from March to mid-April
- sample every 3rd day from mid-April to early June



Water-surface elevation of FDR Lake at Grand Coulee Dam (USGS gage 12436000)





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